

TITLE OF RESEARCH

**IMPACT OF INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION ON
WOMEN (GENDER) EMPOWERMENT AND
LIVELIHOODS OF THE FAMILIES LEFT BEHIND.**

A STUDY IN DISTRICT TOBA TEK SINGH

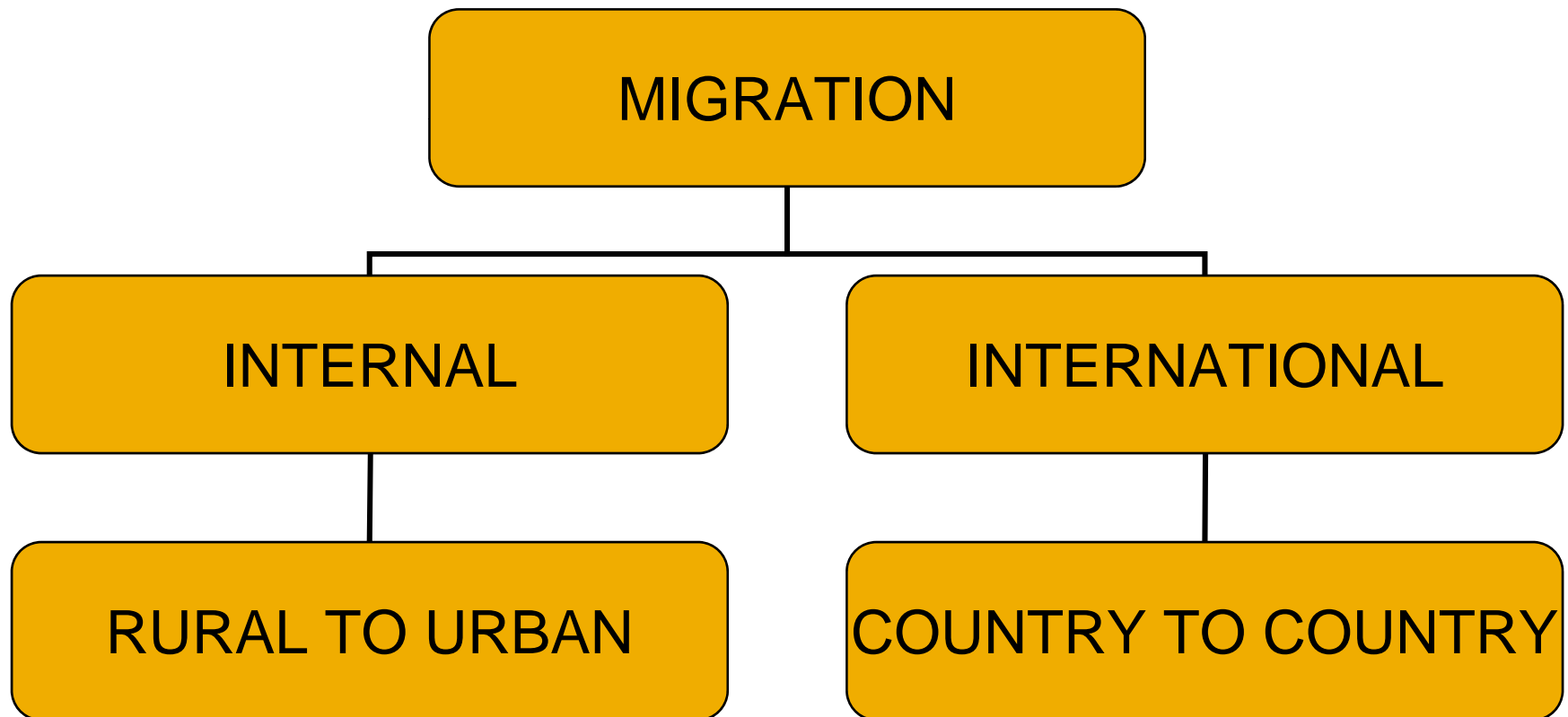
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INTRODUCTION

- HUMAN MIGRATION IS THE MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE FROM ONE PLACE IN THE WORLD TO ANOTHER FOR THE PURPOSE OF TAKING UP PERMANENT OR SEMI PERMANENT RESIDENCE.
- MIGRATION IS A PROCESS TO MOVE FROM ORIGIN TOWARDS DESTINATION WITH THE HOPE OF IMPROVEMENT IN LIVING CONDITIONS.

MAJOR TYPES OF MIGRATION



IMPORTANCE OF STUDY

- MIGRATION IS VERY IMPORTANT PART OF EVERY SOCIETY.
- PEOPLE MIGRATE WITH THE HOPE OF IMPROVEMENT IN LIVING CONDITIONS BUT RECEIVE THE ADVERSE AFFECT ON THE WHOLE FAMILY LEFT BEHIND.
- THIS STUDY AIMS TO EXPLORE THE POSITIVE AS WELL AS NEGATIVE IMPACTS OF MIGRATION ON THE FAMILIES LEFT BEHIND.

OBJECTIVES

- TO INVESTIGATE THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS OF THE MIGRANTS FAMILIES LEFT BEHIND.
- TO EXPLORE THE WOMAN STATUES (EMPOWERMENT) AFTER OVERSEAS MIGRATION OF THEIR HUSBANDS.
- TO INVESTIGATE THE FACTORS INVOLVE ON UPBRINGING OF MIGRANTS CHILDERN.
- RECOMMONDATIONS

METHODOLOGY

- MULTI-STAGE SAMPLING TECHNIQUES
- SIMPLE RANDOM SAMPLING TECHNIQUE
- CONVENIENT SAMPLING TECHNIQUE
- SNOW BALL SAMPLING TECHNIQUE
- TOTAL RESPONDENT : 120

MAIN FINDINGS

- 92.5% WERE BELONG TO RURAL AREAS BEFORE MIGRATION.
- 35.8% WERE MATRIC PASS BEFORE MIGRATION.
- 60.0% WERE UNMARRIED BEFORE MIGRATION.
- 62.5% MADE DECISION ABOUT MIGRATION WITH THE COLLABORATION OF THE FAMILY.

MAIN FINDINGS

- 52.5% WERE AGREED FROM CHILDREN UPBRINGING AFTER MIGRATION.
- 29.2% WERE BETWEEN AGE 21-25 BEFORE MIGRATION.
- 33.3% HAD MORE CONTROL OVER HOUSEHOLD RESOURCES AFTER MIGRATION OF THEIR HUSBANDS.

FIELD EXPERIANCE

- LACK OF CO-OPRETION
- PEOPLE MISPERCEPTION ABOUT RESEARCH WORK
- PEOPLE MISTRUST ON RESEARCHER
- DIFFICULT TO FIND RESPONDENT

SUGGESTIONS

- PREFER JOINT FAMILY SYSTEM
- CREATE JOB OPPERTUNITIES IN THE AREA OF ORIGIN
- ENCOURAGE MIGRATION BEFORE MARRIAGE
- GOVERNMENT SHOULD ESTABLISH COUNSELING INSTITUTIONS FOR FAMILIES LEFT BEHIND
- FURTHER RESEARCH IS NEEDED



THANKS FOR JOINING ME